**Literature Survey**

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| Team ID | PNT2022TMID51669 |
| Project Name | Emerging Methods for Early Detection of Forest fire |
| Maximum Marks | 4 Marks |

**Emerging methods for Early detection of forest fires**

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| **S.NO:** | **TITLE OF THE PAPER** | **DETAILS OF THE PAPER** | **OBJECTIVES** | **METHODOLOGY USED** | **TAKE AWAY** |
| 1. | Early Forest Fire Detection using Drones and Artificial Intelligence. | Published on 2019 | To detect forest fires early, the proper categorization of fire and fast response from the firefighting departments. | The fire detection is based on a platform that uses Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) which constantly patrol over potentially threatened by fire areas.  The UAVs utilize the benefits from Artificial Intelligence (AI). This allows to use computer vision methods for recognition and detection of smoke or fire, based on images or video input from  the drone cameras. | From this journal, we use drone cameras and UAVs, because it patrols the forest always. |

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| 2. | Developing a real-time and automatic early warning system for forest fire. | Published on 2018 IEEE. | To detect forest fires causing by climatic conditions and also caused by human. | The method using here is making use of stand-alone boxes which are deployed throughout the forest.  Those boxes contain different sensors and a radio module to transmit data received from these sensors. Each sensor will be tested in individually and XBee modules are configured and paired using XCTU Software. | From this journal, we use Software solutions which are used for implementing microcontroller kits and to simulate and designing circuit boards. |

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| 3. | Automatic Early Forest fire Detection based  Gaussian Mixture Model. | Published 2018 IEEE | To avoid the huge damage of forest caused by fires. | Based on the slow spread of smoke, firstly a time delay parameter improves Gaussian mixture model for extracting candidate smoke regions. Then, two motion features of smoke, the rate of area change and motion style are used to select smoke regions from the candidate regions. | From this journal, we use Gaussian mixture model. Because it can reconstruct background with the advantages of small storage space, adaptive learning and good noise toleration. |